

# Retraction Notice to “Association of Smoking and E-Cigarette in Chronic Liver Disease: An NHANES Study”

Editorial Office

---

This retracts the article “Association of Smoking and E-Cigarette in Chronic Liver Disease: An NHANES Study”, by Raja Chandra Chakinala et al, published in Vol. 15, No. 3, 2022, p113-119, doi: <https://doi.org/10.14740/gr1490>. [1]

After publication of this article, concerns have been raised regarding the article’s methodology, source data processing including statistical analysis, and reliability of conclusions, the authors failed to provide valid explanations and rebuttal for these concerns, thus this article has been retracted at the re-

quest of Editor-in-Chief.

## Reference

1. Chakinala RC, Dawoodi S, Fabara SP, Asad M, Khayyat A, Chandramohan S, Aslam A, et al. Association of smoking and E-cigarette in chronic liver disease: an NHANES study. *Gastroenterology Res.* 2022;15(3):113-119. [doi pubmed pmc](#)

---

Manuscript submitted June 1, 2023, accepted June 6, 2023  
Published online June 11, 2023

Gastroenterology Research Editorial Office

doi: <https://doi.org/10.14740/gr1490r>